

Connectivity 2

Workbook Answer Key

Note: In personalized exercises where several answers are possible, this answer key contains some examples of correct answers, not all possible answers. Any valid answer in this type of exercise should be considered acceptable.

UNIT 1 MAKING NEW FRIENDS

WARM-UP

PAGE 1, EX. 1

1. E
2. C
3. A
4. D
5. B

PAGE 1, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

PAGE 1, EX. 3

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. f | 4. b |
| 2. d | 5. c |
| 3. a | 6. e |

LESSON 1

PAGE 2, EX. 1

1. to exercise / exercising
2. to ride
3. to finish
4. taking
5. to watch / watching
6. going
7. to learn
8. shopping
9. to miss
10. tapping

PAGE 2, EX. 2

2. like to read / like reading
3. like to listen / like listening

4. hope to get out
5. like to meet / like meeting
6. practice talking
7. want to try

PAGE 2, EX. 3

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. hobbies | 4. fiction books |
| 2. other interests | 5. washing |
| 3. baking | 6. in common |

PAGE 3, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

PAGE 3, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2

PAGE 3, EX. 1

1. bored with
2. crazy about
3. afraid of
4. excited about
5. sick and tired of
6. upset about
7. angry about

PAGE 4, EX. 2

1. sick and tired of
2. afraid of
3. angry about / upset about
4. excited about
5. bored with
6. upset about / angry about
7. crazy about

PAGE 4, EX. 3

2. bored with doing
3. unhappy about not spending
4. talked about changing
5. afraid of making
6. think about doing

PAGE 4, EX. 4

2. to getting up
3. in speaking
4. of working
5. about looking
6. about trying
7. with going

PAGE 5, EX. 5

1. You look down
2. It's nothing serious
3. sick and tired of
4. I'm so sorry
5. That might cheer you up
6. That's a great idea

PAGE 5, EX. 6

Answers will vary.

LESSON 3

PAGE 6, EX. 1

1. b

PAGE 7, EX. 2

1. Aries, Gemini, Virgo, Taurus, Libra
2. Sagittarius, Capricorn, Leo, Aquarius
3. Cancer
4. Sagittarius
5. Answers will vary.
6. Answers will vary.

PAGE 7, EX. 3

1. characteristics
2. born
3. genetics

4. astrology
5. stars
6. personality
7. zodiac

LESSON 4

PAGE 8, EX. 1

1. d
2. e
3. g
4. a
5. c
6. f
7. b

PAGE 8, EX. 2

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. a
5. b
6. a
7. b

GRAMMAR EXPANDER

PAGE 9, EX. 1

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. driving | 5. mowing |
| 2. running | 6. attending |
| 3. getting | 7. playing |
| 4. ordering | 8. writing |

PAGE 9, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

PAGE 9, EX. 3

1. not spending
2. eating
3. watching
4. not exercising
5. reading
6. writing

7. not calling
8. not having
9. using
10. painting, not looking

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 10, EX. 1

1. a or b
2. c
3. a
4. b
5. c
6. a
7. b
8. a
9. c

PAGE 10, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 2 SHARING LIFE EXPERIENCES

WARM-UP

PAGE 11, EX. 1

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. climb | 4. take pictures of |
| 2. go sightseeing in | 5. go to the top of |
| 3. try | 6. take a tour of |

PAGE 11, EX. 2

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. went to the top of | 5. takes pictures |
| 2. walked along | 6. climb |
| 3. went sightseeing | 7. take a bus tour |
| 4. tried | 8. ride |

PAGE 11, EX. 3

1. b
2. d
3. e
4. a
5. c

LESSON 1

PAGE 12, EX. 1

1. Have you eaten, I've had
2. Have you read, I've been
3. Have you gone, we've been
4. Has he checked in, he's been

PAGE 12, EX. 2

2. read
 3. traveled / been
 4. met
 5. traveled / been
- Personalized answers will vary.

PAGE 12, EX. 3

1. Have you taken
2. came
3. was
4. Have you been
5. came
6. visited
7. didn't see
8. was
9. read
10. have you met

PAGE 13, EX. 4

- 5 **A:** Me? I've been pretty busy with work lately. Plus, I started back at the gym.
- 1 **A:** Adam! It's been a long time! How have you been?
- 4 **B:** Actually, I've been on vacation. We just got back from Brazil. What about you?
- 6 **B:** That's great! Listen, I've got to go. But I'd love to catch up some time.
- 2 **B:** Greg! Great to see you again! I've been fine, thanks. And you?
- 7 **A:** Absolutely. Let's get together soon.
- 3 **A:** Not bad. So what have you been up to?

LESSON 2**PAGE 13, EX. 1**

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. ever | 5. already |
| 2. never | 6. ever |
| 3. before | 7. never |
| 4. yet | 8. already |

PAGE 13, EX. 2

1. Have Jose and Ana ever gone horseback riding
2. haven't taken the bus tour yet
3. has already tried matcha green tea / it, has tried it before
4. Have you been to the Bahamas before / Have you ever been to the Bahamas
5. Have they already been to the top of the Eiffel Tower / Have they been to the top of the Eiffel Tower yet

PAGE 14, EX. 3

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

We have already taken a tour of the university. We have met Michel for dinner on Spadina Avenue. And we have seen a musical downtown and gone shopping at the Eaton Centre. We haven't visited the Bata Shoe Museum or taken a boat trip around Toronto Harbor yet.

PAGE 14, EX. 4

1. Me? I'm from Wisconsin, in the US.
2. Actually, it's my first time. I arrived last Wednesday.
3. Yes, I have. I love museums.
4. No, I haven't.
5. Thanks for the suggestion!

LESSON 3**PAGE 15, EX. 1**

b

PAGE 15, EX. 2

1. pottery tour, cooking tour
2. pottery tour, cooking tour

3. Chess Train

4. cooking tour

5. pottery tour, cooking tour

6. pottery tour

PAGE 16, EX. 3

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. d | 4. b |
| 2. a | 5. c |
| 3. f | 6. e |

LESSON 4**PAGE 16, EX. 1**

1. depressing, depressed
2. tired, tiring
3. amazing, amazed
4. disappointed, disappointing
5. embarrassed, embarrassing
6. confusing, confused

PAGE 17, EX. 2

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. c |
| 2. e | 5. d |
| 3. a | 6. f |

PAGE 17, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

PAGE 17, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 18, EX. 1**

1. took
2. has been
3. traveled
4. 've eaten
5. stayed
6. 've learned
7. washed
8. went

PAGE 18, EX. 2

1. They haven't taken a tour of the Grand Canyon yet. / They've taken a tour of the Grand Canyon already.
2. She has been to New Zealand before.
3. He has already learned English and French. / He has learned English and French already.
4. Josephine hasn't had her lunch yet. / Josephine hasn't yet had her lunch.
5. Has Rudy been to Canada before?
6. I haven't ever tried escargot. / I have never tried escargot.

PAGE 18, EX. 3

1. He's been to the Louvre in Paris before.
2. Have you ever ridden a cable car?
3. We have already seen this musical four times. / We have seen this musical four times already.
4. I haven't shaken hands with someone famous yet. / I haven't yet shaken hands with someone famous.
5. She isn't ready to settle down yet.
6. We can't go out. I already made dinner. / I made dinner already.
7. Have you gone ice fishing before?
8. Have you ever changed careers?

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 19, EX. 1**

1. Anthony studies often. He gets good grades. / Anthony studies often, and he gets good grades.
2. I've been to London before. It was quite a trip. / I've been to London before, and it was quite a trip.
3. We rode horses when we were younger, but we don't ride them now.
4. Denise has never traveled outside of the U.S. before, but she has been to 40 states.
5. I have never been to the Shanghai tower, but I hear the view is amazing!

6. I recognize you. We met before. We were on the same sightseeing tour yesterday.
7. We've tried sushi before, and we think it is delicious.
8. She's from Spain. She has studied English, but now she would like to learn Russian.

PAGE 19, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 3 TALKING ABOUT MOVIES**WARM-UP****PAGE 20, EX. 1**

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. f | 5. e |
| 2. c | 6. h |
| 3. d | 7. b |
| 4. a | 8. g |

PAGE 20, EX. 2

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. c |
| 2. c | 5. a |
| 3. a | 6. b |

PAGE 20, EX. 3

1. it's a classic
2. I'm beat
3. our treat
4. we insist
5. I could use a good laugh
6. what the heck

LESSON 1**PAGE 21, EX. 1**

1. I missed the bus
2. I couldn't get a taxi
3. I got stuck in traffic
4. I couldn't find parking

PAGE 21, EX.2

1. overslept again
2. couldn't find a parking space
3. missed the bus
4. get a taxi
5. got stuck in traffic

PAGE 21, EX. 3

1. for
2. since
3. for
4. since
5. since

PAGE 22, EX. 4

2. I haven't ridden a bike since
3. She's worked at the bank for
4. I've loved animated movies for
5. We haven't been to a movie theater for
6. has been my husband's favorite actress since
7. They've watched movies together for
8. He's wanted to see that documentary since
9. We should stream that action movie since

PAGE 22, EX. 5

1. Sorry I'm late
2. about ten
3. 7:00 showing
4. at 7:30
5. pretty funny
6. let me get
7. my treat

LESSON 2**PAGE 22, EX. 1**

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. third time | 5. so far |
| 2. recently | 6. always |
| 3. just | 7. best |
| 4. still | 8. most amazing |

PAGE 23, EX. 2

2. I've ever seen
3. has just started
4. Has your sister written
5. I've always wanted
6. we've tried
7. hasn't seen

PAGE 23, EX. 3

1. rather
2. I'd
3. Neither
4. not
5. have

PAGE 23, EX. 4

2. Where would you rather go
3. Would she rather watch
4. rather ride with us
5. I would rather not

PAGE 24, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

PAGE 24, EX. 6

1. Hi, Chrissy! How about a movie tonight?
2. That works for me. What are you in the mood for—a horror movie?
3. No offense, but I hate horror movies. I think I'd rather see something exciting like Tenet. What do you think?
4. Is it an action movie?
5. It's a science fiction thriller by Christopher Nolan.
6. That sounds great. I've been wanting to see a good sci-fi movie.

LESSON 3**PAGE 24, EX. 1**

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 5. b |
| 2. f | 6. g |
| 3. e | 7. d |
| 4. h | 8. c |

PAGE 25, EX. 2

1. funny
2. hilarious
3. silly
4. unforgettable
5. romantic
6. violent
7. weird
8. boring
9. thought-provoking

PAGE 25, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

LESSON 4

PAGE 26, EX. 1

c

PAGE 26, EX. 2

1. less popular than
2. old technology
3. 2001: A Space Odyssey
4. it contains racial stereotypes
5. is a period piece
6. Fantasy movies
7. Jurassic Park

PAGE 27, EX. 3

1. stereotype
2. fascinate
3. timeless
4. imagination
5. offensive

GRAMMAR EXPANDER

PAGE 27, EX. 1

1. How many times have you watched *The Queen's Gambit*
2. Who has created the best special effects
3. Why hasn't she ever directed a documentary

4. Which action movie have you enjoyed the most
5. How many times has he received free tickets for the theater
6. Where has Betty worked before coming here
7. Which of her musicals have you watched
8. Who have the critics reviewed the most

PAGE 27, EX. 2

1. Would Tim rather drive than take the train?
2. Sasha would rather not watch a horror movie.
3. Who would like to stream a funny movie tonight?
4. I'd rather go to the movie theater tomorrow.
5. They'd like to see the latest science-fiction movie.
6. My husband would rather meet at the restaurant.

PAGE 28, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 28, EX. 1

Answers will vary.

Possible answer: I don't think violence in movies is harmful.

PAGE 28, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 4 AWAY FROM HOME

WARM-UP

PAGE 29, EX. 1

1. skirt hanger
2. extra hangers / lots of hangers
3. an iron
4. a hair dryer
5. towels / extra towels

PAGE 29, EX. 2

1. towels
2. hair dryer
3. hangers
4. pool
5. fitness center
6. business center

PAGE 30, EX. 3

1. a pool
2. a safe
3. a business center
4. a concierge
5. an iron
6. a gift shop

PAGE 30, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

PAGE 30, EX. 5

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. c | 3. d |
| 2. a | 4. b |

LESSON 1**PAGE 31, EX. 1**

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. d | 3. b |
| 2. c | 4. a |

PAGE 31, EX. 2

1. service
2. machine
3. operator
4. greeting
5. voicemail

PAGE 31, EX. 3

1. Next week, you will win some money. / You will win some money next week.
2. Then, you will take a trip to Panama.
3. While in Panama, you will run into an old friend. / You will run into an old friend in Panama.

4. Your friend will offer you an exciting job.
5. Next month, you will move to Panama. / You will move to Panama next month.

PAGE 31, EX. 4

1. I will use the fitness center later today.
2. Where will your wife stay while in Detroit?
3. Who will Angelica meet with on Monday?
4. What time will the gift shop open?

PAGE 32, EX. 5

- 1 Can I speak with Connor Williams, please?
He's staying in room 455.
- 7 Yes, that's it. Thank you very much.
- 5 That's right.
- 2 One moment, please . . . I'm sorry. There's no answer. Can I take a message?
- 4 Dakota at 228-555-3150?
- 3 Could you tell him Dakota called? Please ask him to call me back at 228-555-3150.
- 6 Is that all?

PAGE 32, EX. 6

TO: Eileen Hernandez

DATE: 11/7 TIME: 4:00

A.M. [☐]

P.M. [☒]

WHILE YOU WERE OUT

[☐] Mr. [☒] Ms. [☐] Mrs. Hannah Denson

Phone: 275-555-8123

Area code Number Extension

[☒] telephoned [☒] please call

[☐] returned your call [☐] will call back

Message: will be at 275-555-8123 until 5:00 today if you can return her call.

LESSON 2**PAGE 32, EX. 1**

1. suite
2. single
3. double
4. rollaway

5. king-size
6. queen-size
7. twin

PAGE 33, EX. 2

1. double
2. a king-size bed
3. twin beds
4. rollaway bed
5. a suite

PAGE 33, EX. 3

1. can catch
2. don't
3. 'll be
4. will provide
5. have
6. has / is it
7. flashes

PAGE 33, EX. 4

2. What will we do
3. you'll have to call the front desk
4. If the pillows are too hard
5. If you need a taxi tomorrow
6. you'll have a wonderful experience

PAGE 33, EX. 5

1. checking in
2. double room
3. credit card
4. by the way

LESSON 3**PAGE 34, EX. 1**

1. c
2. a
3. b
4. c
5. b
6. a

PAGE 34, EX. 2

1. d
2. a
3. b

LESSON 4**PAGE 35, EX. 1**

- a. ☒ cost
- b. ☒ location
- c. ☒ amenities
- d. ☒ hotel services
- e. ☐ hotel address

PAGE 35, EX. 2

Hotel	Advantage	Disadvantage
The Morgan Hotel	<i>lots of style</i>	<i>noisy</i>
The Aberdeen Lodge	<i>quiet, relaxing</i>	<i>no elevator</i>
The Camden Court	<i>lots of amenities</i>	<i>small room</i>
Trinity College	<i>budget price</i>	<i>few amenities or services</i>

PAGE 35, EX. 3

Answers will vary but may include the following:

1. If he wants to walk to clubs, The Morgan Hotel is the best.
2. If she's on a budget, Trinity College is the best.
3. If they want tea and a fireplace, The Aberdeen Lodge is the best.
4. If he needs to wake up early, The Camden Court is the best.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 36, EX. 1**

1. He's going to board a plane.
2. He's not going to eat in the restaurant.
3. He's going to order room service.
4. He's going to call someone.
5. He's going to leave a message.

PAGE 36, EX. 2

1. 're going to go
2. are you going to leave
3. 're going to fly
4. are you going to stay
5. 'll find

PAGE 36, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

PAGE 37, EX. 4

1. is, works
2. stays, travels
3. takes, doesn't like
4. will be, forget
5. like, will stay

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 37, EX. 1

1. F
2. CS
3. CS
4. F
5. CS
6. F
7. CS
8. F

PAGE 37, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 5 LOOKING GOOD

WARM-UP

PAGE 38, EX. 1

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. toothbrush, dental floss, toothpaste
2. nail clipper, nail file, nail polish
3. comb, brush, shampoo, hair gel, hairspray
4. soap, sunscreen, hand and body lotion

5. shaving cream, after-shave lotion, razor
6. powder, eye shadow, mascara, lipstick

PAGE 38, EX. 2

1. nail clippers
2. shampoo
3. lotion
4. razor
5. sunscreen
6. comb

PAGE 39, EX. 3

1. d
2. a
3. c
4. b

LESSON 1

PAGE 39, EX. 1

1. some
2. some
3. some / any
4. any
5. some
6. some / any

PAGE 39, EX. 2

2. any in there
3. any makeup / some makeup
4. some razors / any razors
5. some dental floss
6. some in my purse

PAGE 39, EX. 3

1. some
2. a lot
3. many
4. much
5. any / some
6. any
7. lots of / many
8. some

PAGE 40, EX. 4

- | | |
|------------|---------|
| 1. a, b | 4. a, c |
| 2. b, c | 5. b, c |
| 3. a, b, c | 6. a, b |

PAGE 40, EX. 5

- | | |
|--------------|---------|
| 1. many | 5. some |
| 2. any, some | 6. much |
| 3. a lot of | 7. any |
| 4. much | 8. some |

PAGE 40, EX. 6

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| 1. mascara | 5. deodorant |
| 2. makeup | 6. right over there |
| 3. wasn't any | 7. right back |
| 4. get some | 8. appreciate it |

LESSON 2**PAGE 41, EX. 1**

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. a massage | 4. a haircut |
| 2. a pedicure | 5. a manicure |
| 3. a shave | 6. a facial |

PAGE 41, EX. 2

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. haircut | 4. pedicure |
| 2. massage | 5. manicure |
| 3. shave | 6. facial |

PAGE 41, EX. 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I often get a manicure.
2. I never get a shave.
3. I never get a facial.
4. I often get a haircut.
5. I sometimes get a pedicure.

PAGE 42, EX. 4

1. No one
2. anyone
3. someone / anyone
4. someone
5. Someone

6. No one
7. anyone / someone

PAGE 42, EX. 5

1. There's someone getting a manicure and pedicure. / Someone is getting a manicure and pedicure.
2. There's no one / There isn't anyone giving a massage.
3. Someone is using a razor. / There's someone using a razor.
4. Someone is getting a haircut. / There's someone getting a haircut.
5. There isn't anyone using shampoo. / No one is using shampoo.
6. Someone is using a comb. / There's someone using a comb.

PAGE 43, EX. 6

- 1 **A:** Hello. Jenna's Salon.
- 6 **B:** Actually, that won't work. I have a business lunch at 1:00. Is someone available after 4:00?
- 5 **A:** Let me check, . . . Lisa has an opening at 12:30.
- 2 **B:** Hi. This is Cindy Baker. I'd like to make an appointment for a massage.
- 7 **A:** Yes. Edith can see you at 5:00. Would that work?
- 4 **B:** Today, if possible. My back is very sore.
- 3 **A:** When would you like to come in, Ms. Baker?
- 8 **B:** Yes, that's perfect. Thank you.

LESSON 3**PAGE 43, EX. 1**

1. shave, head
2. have cosmetic
3. hair transplant
4. dye, hair
5. get, tattoo
6. pierce, ears / ear
7. pierce, eyebrow

PAGE 43, EX. 2

1. pierce her ears
2. pierce her eyebrow
3. have a hair transplant
4. shaved his head
5. got a tattoo
6. have cosmetic surgery
7. dye her hair

LESSON 4**PAGE 44, EX. 1**

1. a

PAGE 44, EX. 2

	what the article recommends
sleep	<i>get enough sleep, eight hours of sleep a night</i>
water	<i>drink a lot of water, at least eight glasses a day</i>
exercise	<i>exercise regularly, work out up to 60 minutes a day</i>
diet	<i>eat a healthy diet, including foods low in fat and calories</i>

PAGE 44, EX. 3

	results of doing what the article recommends
sleep	<i>brighter skin, fewer wrinkles, less weight gain</i>
water	<i>fewer blemishes or wrinkles, clear smooth skin, curbs appetite so you gain less weight</i>
exercise	<i>leads to reduced body fat, toned muscles</i>
diet	<i>contributes to beautiful skin; shiny, healthy hair; less hair loss</i>

PAGE 45, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 45, EX. 1**

Answers will vary.

PAGE 45, EX. 2

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. a
5. b

PAGE 45, EX. 3

1. fewer
2. less
3. less
4. fewer
5. less

PAGE 46, EX. 4

1. anything
2. something
3. Nothing
4. something
5. anything
6. nothing
7. anything
8. something

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 46, EX. 1**

1. sender's contact information
2. the date
3. recipient's name
4. recipient's position
5. recipient's mailing address
6. salutation
7. complimentary close
8. sender's signature
9. sender's full name

PAGE 46, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 6 EATING WELL

WARM-UP

PAGE 47, EX. 1

2. I'm a fruit addict. / I love fruit.
3. I don't care for / can't stand sushi.
4. I don't care for / can't stand pasta / spaghetti and meatballs.
5. I'm an ice cream addict. / I love ice cream.

PAGE 47, EX. 2

Dairy Foods: cheese, milk, milk-based desserts, yogurt

Fruits: berries, melons

Grains: refined grains, whole grains

Protein Foods: beans, eggs, meats, nuts and seeds, poultry, seafood, soy products

Vegetables: green vegetables, red and orange vegetables, starchy vegetables

PAGE 47, EX. 3

1. a, d
2. b, d, e
3. c, d, e
4. a, b

PAGE 48, EX. 4

1. e
2. f
3. d
4. b
5. a
6. c

LESSON 1

PAGE 48, EX. 1

1. diet, lose weight
2. against my religion
3. avoiding
4. care for
5. agree with
6. allergic to

Connectivity Level 2

PAGE 48, EX. 2

1. is on a diet
2. against her religion
3. is avoiding
4. doesn't care for
5. is allergic to

PAGE 49, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

PAGE 49, EX. 4

1. Wasn't
2. Don't
3. Aren't
4. Isn't
5. Didn't
6. Doesn't

PAGE 49, EX. 5

1. Doesn't she like
2. Isn't there pineapple
3. Hasn't he ever tried
4. Haven't you been
5. Didn't you like
6. Aren't we ordering

PAGE 49, EX. 6

1. e
2. a
3. b
4. c
5. d

LESSON 2

PAGE 50, EX. 1

2. didn't use to like
3. used to eat
4. used to have
5. used to drink
6. Didn't, use to put

Workbook Answer Key

PAGE 50, EX. 2

1. didn't use to
2. used to
3. used to be
4. didn't use to
5. Didn't you use to

PAGE 50, EX. 3

1. used to eat
2. used to have
3. didn't use to like
4. used to be
5. didn't use to take

PAGE 51, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

PAGE 51, EX. 5

1. those peaches
2. eat peaches
3. be crazy about
4. lost my taste for
5. No way
6. my favorite

LESSON 3

PAGE 51, EX. 1

1. d
2. a
3. f
4. b
5. e
6. c

PAGE 51, EX. 2

1. to stay healthy
2. to avoid disease
3. to gain weight
4. to lose weight

PAGE 52, EX. 3

a

PAGE 52, EX. 4

1. didn't eat
2. meat eaters
3. ingredients
4. almost as good as
5. restaurants
6. help
7. less harmful to the environment

PAGE 53, EX. 5

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 4. c |
| 2. e | 5. b |
| 3. d | 6. f |

LESSON 4

PAGE 53, EX. 1

1. looked
2. looked
3. smelled
4. looked
5. tasted

PAGE 53, EX. 2

Answers will vary, but possible answers include:

1. **spicy:** hot peppers, garlic, kimchee
2. **crunchy:** carrots, potato chips, chapulines (toasted grasshoppers)
3. **sweet:** candy, strawberries, grapes
4. **sour:** lemon, pickles, grapefruit
5. **salty:** vegemite, fish sauce, soy sauce

PAGE 54, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER

PAGE 54, EX. 1

2. Aren't, Yes, I am
3. Doesn't, No, she doesn't
4. Isn't, Yes, he is
5. Don't, Yes, they do

PAGE 54, EX. 2

1. Cybil didn't use to like asparagus.
2. Colt and Alana used to have a car. / Colt and Alana didn't use to have a truck.
3. Breakfast used to be free at this hotel.
4. Gerry used to eat beef.
5. Sally used to be my neighbor.
6. I didn't use to get up early.

PAGE 55, EX. 3

1. Did this many restaurants use to deliver takeout orders?
2. Did TVs use to be so big?
3. Did Fernando use to live closer to his office?
4. Did Gisselle use to eat a lot fish?
5. Did she use to love chocolate?
6. Did you use to have a smart phone when you were my age?
7. Did people use to read the news online?

PAGE 55, EX. 4

1. isn't used to
2. 'm used to, wasn't used to
3. 're used to
4. 's used to
5. 's not used to
6. isn't used to
7. 'm used to

PAGE 55, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

PAGE 56, EX. 6

Answers will vary.

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 56, EX. 1

1. Since
2. unless
3. because
4. even though

5. If
6. because
7. Though
8. Unless
9. if
10. Although

PAGE 56, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 7 DRIVING AROUND

WARM-UP

PAGE 57, EX. 1

1. text / texting
2. weave / weaving
3. signal / signaling
4. stop / stopping
5. speed / speeding
6. talk / talking
7. pass / passing
8. tailgate / tailgating

PAGE 57, EX. 2

1. texting
2. speed
3. signaling
4. tailgate

PAGE 57, EX. 3

1. not signaling
2. speeding
3. Tailgating
4. Texting

PAGE 58, EX. 4

1. a
2. b
3. b
4. a
5. a

LESSON 1**PAGE 58, EX. 1**

1. the brakes
2. the engine / the motor
3. the steering
4. the battery

PAGE 58, EX. 2

1. The brakes
2. the battery
3. the steering
4. the engine / the motor

PAGE 59, EX. 3

1. 's been studying
2. having
3. needed
4. 've been driving
5. had
6. 's been wanting, 's wanted
7. believed
8. has been telling

PAGE 59, EX. 4

2. You've been talking
3. I've been thinking
4. He's been trying
5. She's been texting
6. We've been looking
7. They've been putting
8. Grace has been driving
9. I've been buying

PAGE 59, EX. 5

- 1 **A:** I was on my way home from the store yesterday, and the car just died.
- 6 **B:** We've been having brake trouble and the car is making strange noises.
- 5 **A:** Really? Why?
- 2 **B:** No way! What was wrong?
- 7 **A:** That's no fun. What kind of car are you going to get?

4 **B:** You know, we've been thinking of getting a new one, too.

3 **A:** The engine. Again! Enough is enough. It's time for a new car.

8 **B:** Probably a compact car. It's just the two of us now.

LESSON 2**PAGE 60, EX. 1**

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. a |
| 2. c | 5. c |
| 3. a | 6. b |

PAGE 60, EX. 2

1. e
2. c
3. f
4. d
5. b
6. a

PAGE 60, EX. 3

1. had
2. happened
3. was driving
4. called
5. asked
6. was doing
7. told
8. was laughing
9. drove

PAGE 61, EX. 4

1. e
2. c
3. a
4. d
5. b

PAGE 61, EX. 5

Answers will vary.

LESSON 3**PAGE 61, EX. 1**

1. pick out
2. drop off
3. fill up
4. fill out
5. pick up

PAGE 61, EX. 2

1. fill out
2. pick out
3. pick up
4. fill up
5. drop off

LESSON 4**PAGE 62, EX. 1**

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. pay | 4. honk |
| 2. observe | 5. gesture |
| 3. maintain | 6. flash |

PAGE 62, EX. 2

1. stare at
2. speed limit
3. honk, horns
4. attention
5. their lights
6. distance
7. gesture

PAGE 63, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

PAGE 63, EX. 4

b

PAGE 63, EX. 5

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Rich92, 88Rules | 4. Drive01 |
| 2. 88Rules | 5. Rich92, 88Rules |
| 3. Rich92, 88Rules | 6. Drive01 |

PAGE 64, EX. 6

Answers will vary, but possible answers include:

1. She asked him because a pick-up truck is good for moving furniture.
2. 88Rules had gotten into accidents during earlier road tests.
3. It was dark and Drive01 had never been to the friend's house before.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 64, EX. 1**

1. Where have you been living
2. How long have they been working
3. Have you been enjoying your stay
4. Where has she been working
5. What have you been doing

PAGE 64, EX. 2

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 1. making | 4. maintaining |
| 2. texting | 5. going |
| 3. honking | 6. letting |

PAGE 64, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 65, EX. 1**

1. Gabby was texting on her phone, changing lanes and gesturing at other drivers. (comma after lanes is optional)
2. You should put on your seatbelt and adjust your mirrors before you pull out. (no comma necessary)
3. My brother has three vehicles: a truck, a convertible and a mini-van. (comma after convertible is optional)
4. They plan to drive from Denton to Greenwood, a three-hour road trip, and stay overnight.
5. Dillon likes driving sports cars and really big pick-up trucks. (no comma necessary)

PAGE 65, EX. 2

1. My mapping app isn't working, and I think we're lost.
2. The driver was putting on makeup, and she hit the car in front of her.
3. My sister loves fast cars, and she gets to test drive them at her job at the Speedway.
4. I was backing out of the garage, and I hit a tree.

PAGE 65, EX. 3

Answers will vary, but possible answers include:

1. Therefore, I need to rent a car.
2. In addition, ask if the company offers any discounts.
3. Furthermore, infants must use a car seat.

PAGE 65, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

UNIT 8 DOING THE RIGHT THING

WARM-UP

PAGE 66, EX. 1

Answers will vary.

PAGE 66, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

PAGE 67, EX. 3

1. b
2. c
3. f
4. d
5. a
6. g
7. h
8. e

LESSON 1

PAGE 67, EX. 1

1. b
2. c
3. g
4. e
5. f
6. a
7. d

PAGE 67, EX. 2

1. that's mine.
2. Whose ring is this?, it's hers
3. Is it yours?, I think it's his.

PAGE 68, EX. 3

1. yours
2. ours
3. hers
4. Our
5. his
6. mine

PAGE 68, EX. 4

2. The shampoo is theirs. / The shampoo is ours.
3. The shaving cream is his.
4. The toothbrushes are theirs.
5. The razors are his.

PAGE 68, EX. 5

1. yours, his
2. yours, mine, her

PAGE 69, EX. 6

1. Excuse me? Sir? Is this phone yours?
2. Yes, it is! I can't believe I left it behind.
3. No problem. Here you go.
4. Thanks so much. That's really nice of you.
5. My pleasure.

LESSON 2**PAGE 69, EX. 1**

1. f
2. g
3. a
4. b
5. d
6. c
7. h
8. e

PAGE 69, EX. 2

1. brought, 'd / would help
2. Would you accept, required
3. asked, would you go out
4. What would you do, won
5. left, wouldn't expect
6. were not / weren't, would be
7. didn't have to / did not have to, 'd go / would go
8. weren't / were not, 'd be / would be

PAGE 70, EX. 3

1. If he had time, he'd practice more.
2. If we went to Germany, I'd learn German.
3. If she was late, she wouldn't get a ticket to the concert.
4. If I needed to lose weight, I'd avoid carbs and sugars.
5. If we used this shampoo, our hair would look great.

PAGE 70, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

PAGE 70, EX. 5

1. too much change
2. have a look
3. the cashier
4. would know
5. feel guilty
6. would be wrong

7. more than you ordered
8. What should I do
9. should tell
10. if I ate it
11. to pay for it
12. I'd feel terrible

LESSON 3**PAGE 71, EX. 1**

1. fair, unfair
2. loyal, disloyal
3. dishonest, honest
4. unreliable, reliable

PAGE 71, EX. 2

1. a, c, d
2. b, d
3. d
4. c, e

LESSON 4**PAGE 72, EX. 1**

a

PAGE 72, EX. 2

1. more
2. doesn't change
3. caused many online magazines to delete all comments
4. people think it isn't such a bad crime
5. get worse
6. humans will lie to get what they want

PAGE 73, EX. 3

b

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 73, EX. 1**

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. Bart's | 4. Elis's |
| 2. Beth and Ted's | 5. Hendricks' |
| 3. wife's | 6. sister's |

Connectivity Level 2**Workbook Answer Key**

PAGE 73, EX. 2

2. he didn't keep it
3. she returned it to them
4. didn't charge her for it
5. he told us about them
6. I brought them

PAGE 73, EX. 3

Answers will vary.

PAGE 74, EX. 4

1. You must / have to have a ticket to pass through the security checkpoint.
2. You are not supposed to use a cell phone in a hospital.
3. They have to get their car inspected before renewing the registration.
4. In a library, everyone is supposed to speak quietly and keep the noise down.
5. We must not forget to turn off the oven.

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 74, EX. 1**

2. We don't have a lot of similar interests; however, we still like to hang out together. / Even though / Although we don't have a lot of similar interests, we still like to hang out together.
3. Stella got a raise and can't wait to spend it; on the other hand, she's trying to save money for a car. / Stella got a raise and can't wait to spend it; however, she's trying to save money for a car. / Even though / Although Stella got a raise and can't wait to spend it, she's trying to save money for a car.
4. Even though / Although the movie lost money, reviews were very favorable. / The new movie lost money; reviews, on the other hand, were very favorable. / The new movie lost money; however, reviews were very favorable.
5. It may have happened; on the other hand, it may not.

PAGE 74, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 9 ENJOYING THE ARTS

WARM-UP**PAGE 75, EX.1**

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. abstract | 4. traditional |
| 2. digital | 5. realistic |
| 3. modern | 6. handcrafted |

PAGE 75, EX. 2

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. realistic | 3. digital |
| 2. handcrafted | 4. traditional |

PAGE 75, EX. 3

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. e | 4. b |
| 2. d | 5. f |
| 3. c | 6. a |

LESSON 1**PAGE 76, EX. 1**

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 4. A |
| 2. P | 5. P |
| 3. A | 6. P |

PAGE 76, EX. 2

2. Active: Dorothea Lange took Waterfront Demonstration in 1934.
Passive: Waterfront Demonstration was taken by Dorothea Lange in 1934.
3. Active: Orson Welles directed Citizen Kane in 1941.
Passive: Citizen Kane was directed by Orson Welles in 1941.
4. Active: Bill Reid created The Raven and the First Men in 1994.
Passive: The Raven and the First Men was created by Bill Reid in 1994.

PAGE 76, EX. 3

1. Not really. I'm not a big fan of modern art.
2. Who's the artist?
3. Never heard of her. Have you?
4. What? That's crazy.

LESSON 2

PAGE 77, EX. 1

1. silver
2. gold
3. stone
4. ceramic
5. cloth
6. wood

PAGE 77, EX. 2

1. a, b, c
2. a, c
3. b, d
4. b, c

PAGE 78, EX. 3

1. Where were those leather chairs made?
2. What are those mugs made of?
3. Were those wood figures painted by hand?
4. When was that dress designed?
5. Was this silver manufactured in Rhode Island?
6. What are these cloth bags used for?

PAGE 78, EX. 4

2. When was this museum built
3. Where were these earrings made
4. What is that bowl made of
5. How are those fabrics dyed
6. Was this pitcher painted by a local artist
7. What were these stone figures used for

PAGE 78, EX. 5

1. I love those bowls. Where were they made?
2. The wood ones?

3. No, the metal ones.

4. Oh, those were made in Thailand.

5. Really? They're very nice. Can I take a closer look?

6. Of course. Let me get them for you.

LESSON 3

PAGE 79, EX. 1

1. moved by
2. fascinated by
3. influenced by
4. inspired by

PAGE 79, EX. 2

1. influenced
2. fascinated
3. moved
4. inspired

PAGE 79, EX. 3

1. was inspired by
2. was influenced by
3. was fascinated by
4. was moved by

LESSON 4

PAGE 80, EX. 1

a

PAGE 80, EX. 2

1. c
2. b
3. c

PAGE 81, EX. 3

1. 5
2. 2
3. 4

PAGE 81, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 81, EX. 1**

1. walked (intransitive)
2. Donna Karan's spring collection will be shown at New York Fashion Week.
3. arrives (intransitive)
4. seem (intransitive)
5. Simple stick figures, eyes, arrows, and quilts of color were used by Paul Klee in his many paintings.
6. The Creation of Adam was painted by Michelangelo in 1508.

PAGE 82, EX. 2

1. a
2. b
3. d
4. b
5. c

PAGE 82, EX. 3

1. Your laptop is being repaired now.
2. Many products are made in China.
3. The Guggenheim Museum in New York was built in 1959.
4. "Under Pressure" was written by David Bowie.
5. French is spoken in Quebec, Canada.
6. A new theater will be opened next year.

PAGE 82, EX. 4

1. These bowls are hand-painted in France.
2. A lot of bright colors are being shown this season by Gucci.
3. Her sterling silver bracelets are going to be sold everywhere.
4. These wood figures were carved in Guatemala.
5. The world's best watches are still made by Swiss companies.
6. The Tempest was written by Shakespeare.

PAGE 83, EX. 5

2. Are a lot of bright colors being shown by Gucci this season?
3. Are her sterling silver bracelets going to be sold everywhere?
4. Were these wood figures carved in Guatemala?
5. Are the world's best watches still made by Swiss companies?
6. Was The Tempest written by Shakespeare?

WRITING HANDBOOK**PAGE 83, EX. 1**

I have been to museums in countries all over the world, but my favorite painting is in a museum close to my home. I am a real fan of *The Master's Bedroom* by Andrew Wyeth because I find it very peaceful. Andrew Wyeth died in 2009 at the age of 91. The painting shows a dog curled up on a bed, taking an afternoon nap. Sunlight is coming in through the window and warming the dog. The painting makes me feel relaxed because the dog and the bed look so comfortable. The bedroom is very simple, and the colors in the painting are soft and neutral, making the scene seem really calm. Wyeth's most famous painting is *Christina's World*, which is at the Museum of Modern Art in New York City.

PAGE 83, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

UNIT 10 TECHNOLOGY**WARM-UP****PAGE 84, EX. 1**

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. c
5. b

PAGE 84, EX. 2

1. no Wi-Fi connection
2. running so slowly
3. no sound
4. screen was frozen
5. might have a virus
6. files didn't save
7. was overheating
8. battery was dead

PAGE 85, EX. 3

1. d
2. e
3. a
4. b
5. c

LESSON 1

PAGE 85, EX. 1

1. c, e
2. b, d
3. a

PAGE 85, EX. 2

1. volume, on mute
2. browsing history, virus scan

PAGE 86, EX. 3

1. c
2. e
3. a
4. b
5. d

PAGE 86, EX. 4

1. She deleted her browsing history to speed up her laptop.
2. I enrolled in an electronics course to learn how to repair computers.
3. They downloaded a GPS app to get better directions for their trip.
4. Breanna bought a better headset to listen to music on the computer.

5. Adam started using the Wunderlist app to be more organized.

PAGE 86, EX. 5

1. To stream videos
2. To speed up my phone
3. To save time
4. To get more storage
5. To get help with his computer

PAGE 86, EX. 6

1. a minute
2. my tablet
3. very slowly
4. browser history
5. to start
6. worth a try
7. a virus scan

PAGE 87, EX. 7

Answers will vary.

LESSON 2

PAGE 87, EX. 1

1. f
2. c
3. h
4. d
5. a
6. g
7. b
8. e

PAGE 87, EX. 2

1. online backup service
2. email account
3. streaming service
4. internet browser
5. cloud storage service
6. password manager
7. anti-virus

PAGE 88, EX. 3

2. quite as large as
3. almost as fast as
4. nearly as light as
5. almost as expensive as
6. nearly as easy to use as

PAGE 88, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

PAGE 88, EX. 5

1. I think it's about time we tried a new streaming service.
2. What's wrong with the one we have?
3. It's not as quick as some of the other ones out there.
4. Do you have a particular one in mind?
5. Well, I've heard that Cinema II is pretty fast.
6. Suppose we ask my friend Gloria for advice.
7. She's always up on the latest stuff.

LESSON 3**PAGE 89, EX. 1**

1. b
2. e
3. a
4. d
5. c

PAGE 89, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

LESSON 4**PAGE 90, EX. 1**

b

PAGE 90, EX. 2

1. c
2. e
3. d
4. b
5. a

PAGE 90, EX.3

1. People post a lot of personal information online. For example, they post information on their profile pages on social networking sites.
2. Posting embarrassing or offensive posts or photos can hurt an applicant's chances of getting a job.

PAGE 91, EX. 4

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR EXPANDER**PAGE 91, EX. 1**

- A:** It's 6:00. Are you going home?
- B:** No, I'm staying late to finish the agenda for tomorrow's meeting. How about you?
- A:** I'm leaving now. I'm going to stop at Ernie's Electronics to buy a new printer. Then I'm going to ComputerWorld to get something else on sale.
- B:** Really? What?
- A:** I'm thinking about getting myself a tablet.
- B:** What's wrong with your laptop at home?
- A:** Nothing. But the kids use it to surf the Internet all the time.
- B:** What do they do online?
- A:** Lots of stuff. They use the laptop to check email, download music, *chat* with their friends, and play games.

PAGE 91, EX. 2

Answers will vary.

PAGE 91, EX. 3

1. hardest
2. bigger
3. least expensive
4. funniest
5. impressive
6. least / most reliable
7. easier
8. more exciting

PAGE 92, EX. 4

Answers may vary but possible answers include:

2. My laptop operates more efficiently than Elisa's.
3. Her old game is much easier to play than his new game.
4. My Internet at home works much more slowly than the Internet at the office.

5. Since the accident, he drives more carefully than he did before.
6. The XYZ monitor is much larger than the ABC monitor.

WRITING HANDBOOK

PAGE 92

Answers will vary.